

Why are people wearing poppies this week?



Think!

- Why do we remember things?
- Because something was:

Funny

Nice

Sad

Painful

Remembrance Sunday

- A day we remember is on the 11th November. Why do we have a Remembrance Day?

Because the First World War ended at
11 in the morning on the
11th November in 1918

Every year afterwards we have
remembered all the people who fought
and died for Britain in all wars

Look at this picture







Men and Women



<http://www.oucs.ox.ac.uk/ww1lit/collections/item/5522?CISOBX=1&REC=5>

GRAND CHRISTMAS NUMBER, USUAL PRICE, One Halfpenny.

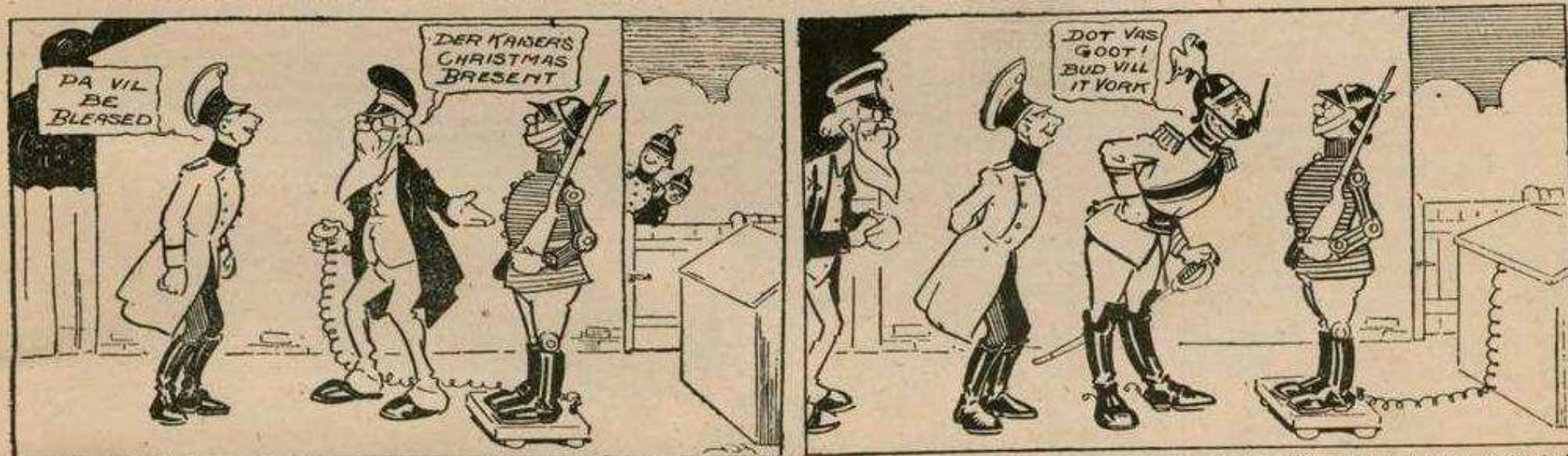
PICTURE FUN
**1^D
2** **PICTURE FUN**
THE BRIGHTEST PAPER ON EARTH

[No. 307. Vol. IX.]

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY ONE HALFPENNY.

DECEMBER 28, 1914.

BRIMSTONE BOBS AND THAT BRICK BILLY BELGIUM SPOIL THE KAISER'S 'XMAS BOX.



1.—PROFESSOR VON SWANK, the great German scientist, hit upon a splendid idea. Yes, he knew the Kaiser's troops wouldn't face the bayonet, so he invented an electric soldier that would face anything. And here we see him showing it to Little Willie. "It vill vipo der English out," he chuckled, "and it vas a 'Xmas box for der Kaiser."

2.—But Brimstone and Billy happened to overhear those few remarks. They were disguised as Germans, and doing a bit of spying on their own. So they made up their minds to be on the job when Kaiser Bill came to see the professor's invention, and although you can't see 'em, our word for it, they're not far off.

In the First World War

- Nearly 1 million men from Britain and Ireland were killed, and 1.6 million wounded
- Together that would fill the Wembley stadium 28 times

They are remembered

- In cemeteries



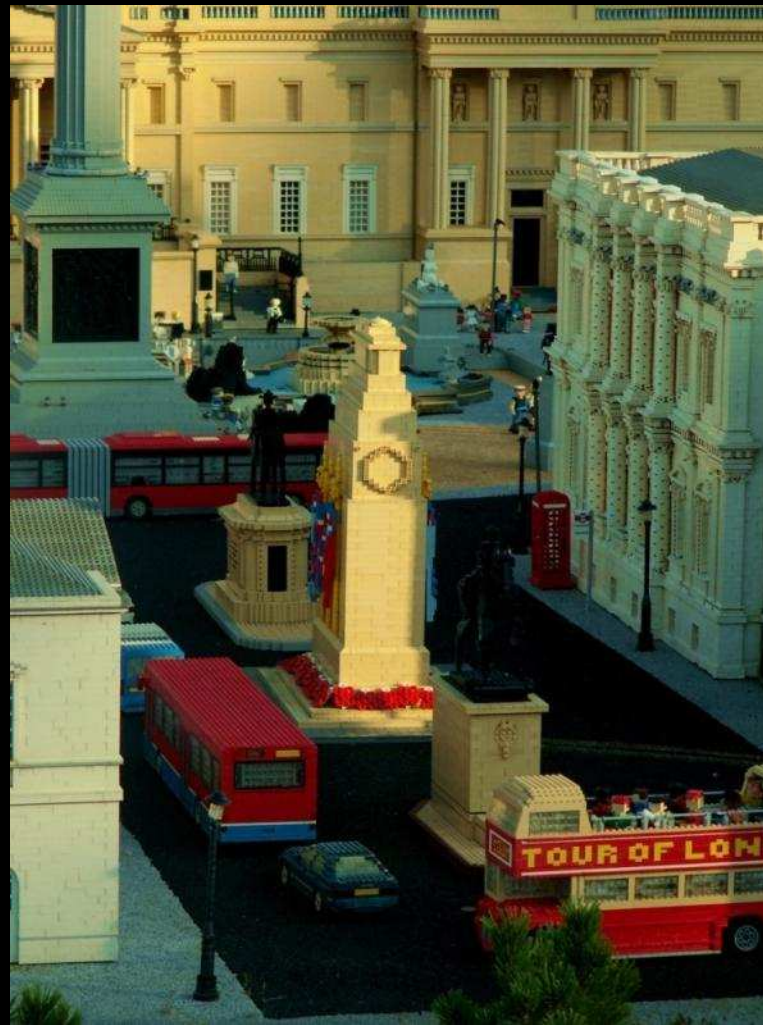
They are remembered



What happens on Remembrance Sunday?



National Remembrance



War Memorials

Wreaths of red poppies are laid beside war memorials

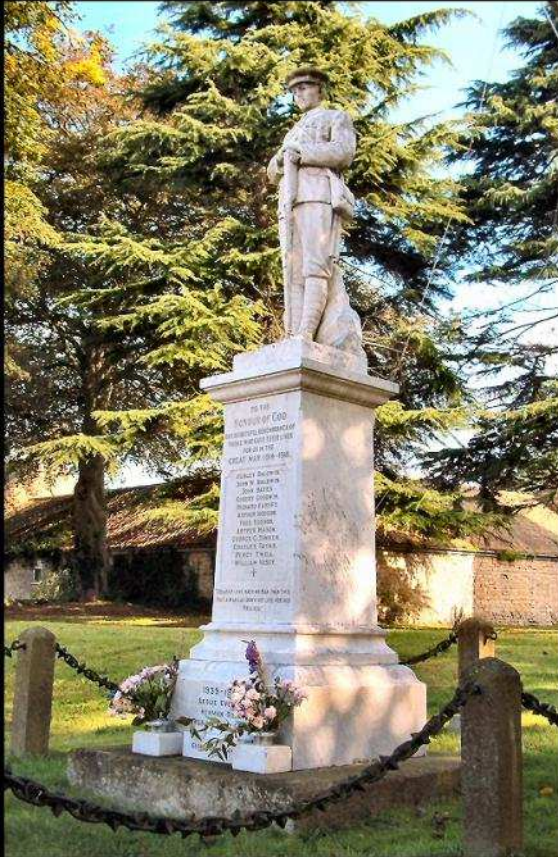
'The Last Post' is often played at services on a bugle

'They Shall not grow old'
A poem called 'For the Fallen' is often read aloud during the ceremonies

To show they remember people keep quiet ('silent') for two minutes



History Detectives



- Where is your local war memorial?
 - Find where the names of the men from your area who were killed between 1914-1919 are recorded
 - Use a digital camera to photograph the memorial, its setting, and details of the panels to include the names from the First World War

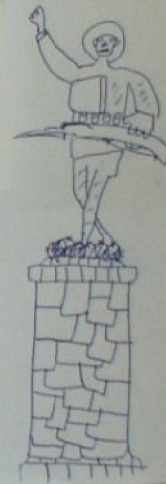
History Detectives

- Rolls Of Honour
- More names than local memorials, but why?
- Stained glass windows
- Memorials for individual men, usually officers



TO THE GLORY OF GOD
AND IN PROUD MEMORY OF
ADRIAN BUCKLAND JOHN LEWIS
JOHN CHARLTON JAMES MERRIDIAN
JOHN DAVIES STANLEY MASON
THOMAS DEWIS DAVID ROGERS
EDWIN ROGERS
WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES
IN THE GREAT WAR 1914-1919
1926

1914-1919



In respect
of them
who died
Tom Jones
Ruthless Pains



Internet Detectives

Go to the website
of the
Commonwealth
War Graves
Commission
<http://www.cwgc.org/>

Click 'Search our
Records'
Enter details into
the Debt of
Honour Register



The image shows a screenshot of the 'Debt of Honour Register' search form. The form is titled 'Debt of Honour Register' and contains several search criteria fields, each with a yellow question mark icon to its right. The fields are: 'Search for' with a dropdown menu set to 'Casualty'; 'Surname' with a text input field containing 'Iles'; 'Initials' with a text input field containing 'H'; 'War' with a dropdown menu set to 'First World War'; 'Year of death' with 'From' and 'To' dropdown menus both set to '1916'; 'Force' with a dropdown menu set to 'Army'; and 'Nationality' with a dropdown menu set to 'United Kingdom'. At the bottom of the form is a 'Submit' button.

Debt of Honour Register	
Search for	Casualty ?
Surname	Iles ?
Initials	H ?
War	First World War ?
Year of death	From 1916 ?
	To 1916 ?
Force	Army ?
Nationality	United Kingdom ?
<input type="button" value="Submit"/>	

Internet Detectives

Here are the results of your enquiry. There are **3** records which match your search criteria.

Select a name to see more details


No	Surname	Rank	Service Number	Date Of Death	Age	Regiment/Service	Nationality	Grave/Memorial Ref.	Cemetery/Memorial Name
1	ILES , HORACE	Private	1784	01/07/1916	16	West Yorkshire Regiment (Prince of Wales's Own)	United Kingdom	I. E. 39.	SERRE ROAD CEMETERY No.1
2	ILES , H	Gunner	37128	05/09/1916	Unknown	Royal Horse Artillery	United Kingdom	VI. C. 2.	QUARRY CEMETERY, MONTAUBAN
3	ILES , HENRY H.	Driver	5394	22/04/1916	Unknown	Royal Field Artillery	United Kingdom	Panel 3 and 60.	BASRA MEMORIAL

Page 1

You should now be presented with a list of names

Click on the names to see which might be the right one for your memorial

Internet Detectives

**CWGC**
Commonwealth War Graves Commission

Casualty Details

Name:	ILES, HORACE
Initials:	H
Nationality:	United Kingdom
Rank:	Private
Regiment/Service:	West Yorkshire Regiment (Prince of Wales's Own)
Unit Text:	15th Bn.
Age:	16
Date of Death:	01/07/1916
Service No:	1784
Additional information:	Son of Elizabeth Iles, of 7, Spencely St., Woodhouse Lane, Leeds, and the late William Iles.
Casualty Type:	Commonwealth War Dead
Grave/Memorial Reference:	I. E. 39.
Cemetery:	SERRE ROAD CEMETERY No.1

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Note the additional information that you now have

In Memory of
Private HORACE ILES

1784, 15th Bn., West Yorkshire Regiment (Prince of Wales's Own)
who died age 16
on 01 July 1916

Son of Elizabeth Iles, of 7, Spencely St., Woodhouse Lane, Leeds, and the late William Iles.
Remembered with honour
SERRE ROAD CEMETERY No.1

Click on the
'**Certificate**'
button to see a
page like this



Commemorated in perpetuity by
the Commonwealth War Graves Commission

Further Activities 3

- ICT research activities for Geography / History
 - On the CWGC website for each name:
 - Find out where they are buried and locate it on a map using Google Maps
 - Find out where they used to live (the database sometimes mentions parents or his wife, and gives their address)
 - Mark the addresses on a local map
 - Check the dates – did large numbers die in the same battle, or the same day?

Further Activities 7

- Maths

- Use a spreadsheet and graphs

- Check the ages of the men (not always mentioned) and make a list
 - Ages (youngest, oldest, average)
 - From particular streets, villages.
 - Serve in navy, army, pals in the same regiments

Further Activities 8

- Art
 - Sketch, paint, photograph the local memorial
 - Design own memorial
- Citizenship / Writing
 - Write a memorial

CITIZENSHIP ISSUES

Teacher Notes 6

- The preceding activities can be powerful and moving. A static and potentially meaningless list of names on a wall comes to life. Students can imagine the men, where they lived, the impact of their deaths on the streets where they lived
 - Supplement the activities with old pictures of the streets in question, and pictures of men at the Front during the First World War, even family pictures

Teacher Notes 7

- The final part of this presentation suggests you challenge the students to consider the nature of the 'victory'
- This may lead on to activities about current wars

But

- Was it a victory?



Modern wars



Further Activities 9

- Citizenship
 - Motivation to take part in a commemorative event in their local area